

## Additional Exercises for Chapter 2

1. For each of the following systems, find all equilibrium points and determine the type of each isolated equilibrium.

$$(1) \quad \dot{x}_1 = x_2, \quad \dot{x}_2 = -x_1 + x_1^3/6 - x_2$$

$$(2) \quad \dot{x}_1 = -x_1 + x_2, \quad \dot{x}_2 = 0.1x_1 - 2x_2 - x_1^2 - 0.1x_1^3$$

$$(3) \quad \dot{x}_1 = x_2, \quad \dot{x}_2 = -x_1 + x_2(1 - 3x_1^2 - 2x_2^2)$$

$$(4) \quad \dot{x}_1 = -x_1 + x_2(1 + x_1), \quad \dot{x}_2 = -x_1(1 + x_1)$$

2. Find all equilibrium points of the system

$$\dot{x}_1 = ax_1 - x_1x_2, \quad \dot{x}_2 = bx_1^2 - cx_2$$

for all positive real values of  $a$ ,  $b$ , and  $c$ , and determine the type of each equilibrium.

3. For each of the following systems, construct the phase portrait and discuss the qualitative behavior of the system.

$$(1) \quad \dot{x}_1 = x_2, \quad \dot{x}_2 = x_1 - 2 \tan^{-1}(x_1 + x_2)$$

$$(2) \quad \dot{x}_1 = x_2, \quad \dot{x}_2 = -x_1 + x_2(1 - 3x_1^2 - 2x_2^2)$$

$$(3) \quad \dot{x}_1 = 2x_1 - x_1x_2, \quad \dot{x}_2 = 2x_1^2 - x_2$$

4. Consider the system

$$\dot{x}_1 = -(x_1 - x_1^2) + 1 - x_1 - x_2, \quad \dot{x}_2 = -(x_2 - x_2^2) + 1 - x_1 - x_2$$

- (a) Find all equilibrium points and determine the type of each point.  
 (b) Construct the phase portrait and discuss the qualitative behavior of the system.